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(de Mause, 1988)

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(1) (Child Abuse)

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(Child Abuse)
(Child Maltreatment)
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 .%42 , %333
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 10,000 5,5
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Finkelhor,) . 9,6 9,9
%23 %22 8
(Hotling, Lewis & Smith,1990

%25
%8,6 %19,2 13
28 .
(Mc Bride, 1996) (Goldstein,1984)

Defense for)
(the Child International (DCI
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20 15 %60 1995
(Murray,1991)

1992 .

%20 18 16 %6,3
 . (Thang, 1996)

20 (ECPAT)
 Goonasekere & Abeyrante,).
 200 (ECPAT) (1986
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 10 (Asia Watch)
 ,1999) . (Aye, 1995)
 . (51

%47 (UNICEF)

%50

%80 50 13 9
 . (Wright, Kaminsky & Witting, 1993)

1990 (ECPAT)
 . (Sewart, 1990)

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%26 .
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(Abuse)

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.(Garbarino, Gilliam, 1980)

(Maltreatment) ()

Garuarino & Gilliam, 1980, p. 7)

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(Inappropriate) 1
- .
(Damaging) 2
- (Standards of Judgment) 3
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(Commission) 4
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(Omission) 5

Battered Child) (Child Abuse)
(Syndrome

(Gil, 1977, P. 187)

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.(Carter, & Schechter, 1997)

: (Physical Abuse) _____ 1

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: (Emotional Abuse) () _____ 2

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(Rejection)
(Inappropriate)

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(Garbarino & Gilliam, 1980, p. 74-75

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: (Child Neglect) 3

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(Abandonment)

(Expulsion)

:Educational Neglect))

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:(Emotional Neglect) ()

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(Downing)

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. (Downing, 1978)

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Dorne,) "

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. (1989, p.6) .

: (Sexual Abuse)

(AMA)

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(Fondling)

(Forced Masturbation)

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. (AMA, 1992)

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. (NRC, 1993)

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18

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. (Hopper, 1997)

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14

World Congress Against the)
(Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children

1996/8/31 27

(122) (718) 1879
(538) (471) (105)

(Vitit Muntarbhorn)

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(%16) (NRCCSA, 1994)

(%50)

Harlow, & Langan)

. (1994

(%82) . (AMA, 1992)

. (NRC, 1993)

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. (Conte, 1985)

12 8

(Finkelhor & Browne, 1986)

(%24) (NRCCSA, 1994) (9, 6) 9, 9

Boyer &) (5)

. (Fine, 1992

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:(Child Molestation)

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(NCANDS, 1995)

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(Interpol)	
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. (Paedophilia)	2
. (Child Sexual Abuse)	3

.(Pictures) (Images)
(emails) (Chat Rooms)
.. Alt.sex or pre. teen, Pictures)
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(2000/1/19 18
End Child Prostitution)
(in Asian TourismECPAT
(1200)

.(Child Molesters) (Aberration)
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:(Child Prostitution) 7

1) (500) (100) (1,5)

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(UNICEF, ECPAT, YMCA)
(%85) 1995/11/30 18
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(%86) .

(%71)
(7 2) (%74)

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(Voyeurism) (Exhibitory Sex)
 (Pimping) (Pandering)
 (Sex Murder) (Brother Keeping)
 (Pedophilia)
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Campagna &)
 (Poffenberges, 1988) .

: (Incest) () 8

(Cohabitation)
 (Ascendant / Descendant)
 LA Revised Statute 14: 78,)
 . (1985

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(Protector) (Oppresor) .
(Intolerable)

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.Vachass, 1986, 174))

:(Child Sex Tourism) 9

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(Pedophiles) ()

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(Post Card)

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(Prepubescent)

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(Peter-Pans) "

(Pattaya) .":

(Major Sex Resort)

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%95 (USDI, 1991)

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(Neglect)

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:(Institutional Abuse)

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(Prolonged Isolation)

. (Dorne, 1989)

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(Gil, 1971)

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. (Gallop, 1989)

Controllable)

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(Microcosm)

(Dysfunction)

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Gil, 1977,)

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Gelles, 1979, Pelton, 1985, Elmer & Gregg, 1967,
. (Justice & Justice, 1976
(Pelton, 1985)

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: (Martin, 1980)
Dorne, 1989)

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: (Medical Harm) 1

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() (Dorne, 1989)

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: (Mal-development) 2

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. (Martin, 1980)

: (Psychological) 3

(Psychological)

: (Martin)

. (Patterson, 1992)

. (Martin, 1976)

: (Sexual Child Abuse) 4

(Faulkner, 1996)

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Berlinger & Barbieri, 1984, Groth, 1979,)
. (Swanson & Biaggioi, 1985

. (Berlinger & Barbieri, 1984)

. (Johnson, 1987; Tsai & Wagner, 1978)

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Courtois & Watts, 1982;)

. (Tsai & Wagner, 1978

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%79

(1989 85)

. (Sorensen & Snow, 1991)

. (Gilbert, 1988)

Bagley, 1991,)

Finkelhor, Hotaling, Lewis, & Smith, 1990,
. (Whitlock & Gillman, 1989

(Epidemic)

. (Sorensen & Snow, 1991) 1990 1980 %322

. (Farrell, 1988)

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. (Widom, 1989)

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((Finkelhor, & Browne, (1986)

: (Child Sexual Molestation) 6

Tsai)

(Dorne) . (&Wagner, 1978

(Haugaard & Reppucci, 1988)

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(Gelinas, 1983)

(Haugaard & Reppuccis, 1988 :64)

(rogres & Terry, 1984) .

Bess &)

. (Janssen,1982

Bagley, 1992,)

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Courtois & Watts, 1982; Farrell,
. (1988; Finkelhor & Browne,1986

Courtois &) ...

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Bagley, 1992, Courtois & Watts,)

.1982, Swanson & Biaggio,1985).□

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The) %45 %40
%50 .(Daily 1999
.(Straus & Gelles,1996)

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.(s Services Division, 1993 Oregon Children)

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.(Carlson,1984)

Jaffe &)

. (Sudermann, 1995

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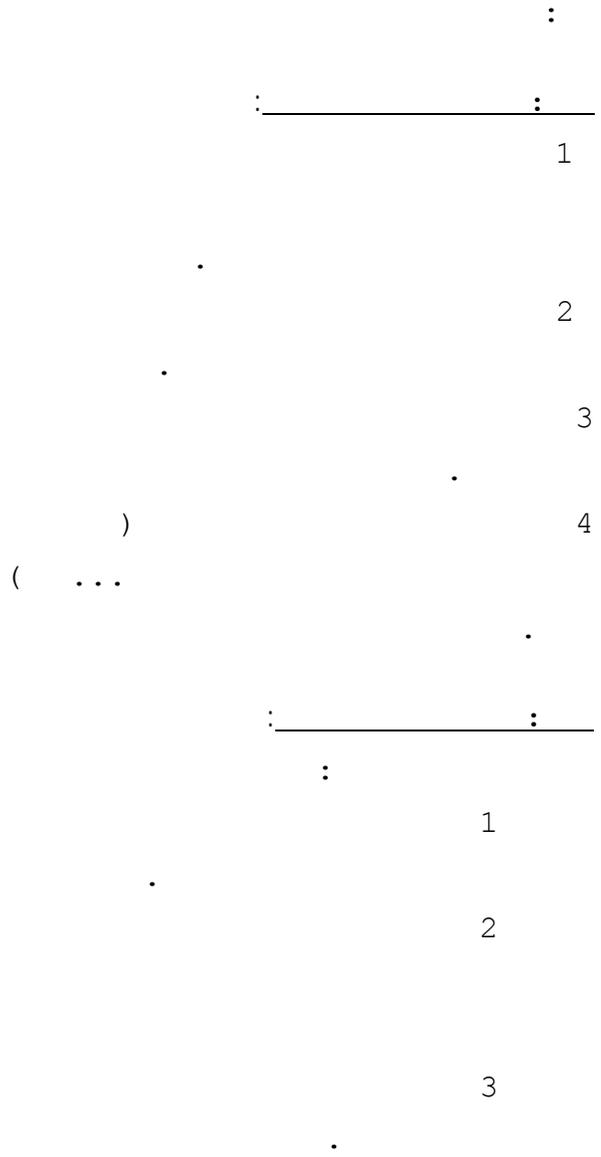
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